# FOOD FOR THOUGHT: COMMUNITY CONVERSATIONS



ENGAGE IN MEANINGFUL CONVERSATIONS ABOUT DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION IN AMERICA



#### TUESDAY, JANUARY 18, 2022 AT NOON TED TALK: THROUGH THE EYES OF A CHILD IMMIGRANT

Register for free: chescocf.org/explore/food-for-thought







Noon | Welcome & Overview 12:05 | Topic Overview 12:30 | TED Talk 12:50 | Breakout Rooms



### Through the Eyes of a Child Immigrant



#### **THOUGHT LEADERS**

Erik Morales Natalie Ortega-Moran, Ed.D. Sara Dickens-Trillo









### THANK YOU TO OUR PROMOTIONAL PARTNERS

















United Way of Southern Chester County



United Way of Chester County







## A FEW HOUSEKEEPING NOTES

- Please be **mindful** and **respectful** to all.
- Some may have never have dealt with these topics before while others may have lived through traumatic experiences.
- Please **mute yourself and turn off your video** during the TED Talk video streaming.
- Feel free to eat your lunch while viewing the video.
- Please **unmute yourself and turn on your video** immediately after the TED Talk video streaming to encourage open dialogue.





**Immigrant** – An individual seeking lawful permanent residence in a particular country

**Pennsylvania Immigration and Citizen Coalition (PICC)** – Diverse coalition of over 60 member organization and hundreds of individual supporters. PICC brings together people representing different ethnicities, immigration statuses, faiths, and other backgrounds to collectively work on immigration rights in Pennsylvania.



**United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)** – Federal law enforcement agency under the Department of Homeland Security

Xenophobia – Dislike of or prejudice against people from other countries





# **IMMIGRATION IN AMERICA: A TIMELINE**

#### 1917: Immigration Act of 1917

At the start of WWII, this act required immigrants to pass a literacy test and halted immigrants from Asian countries.

#### 1924: US Border Patrol Established

After the Immigration Act is passed to limit the number of immigrations entering the US per year, BorderPpatrol is established on Mexican and Canadian borders.

### 1942: Mexicans Fill Labor Shortage During WWII

US and Mexico form the Bracero Program allowing Mexican workers to enter US temporarily.

#### 1986: Amnesty to Illegal Immigrants

Ronald Reagan signs the Simpson-Mazzoli Act granting amnesty to more than 3 million illegal immigrants in the US.

#### 2001 & 2012: DREAM Act and DACA Acts

The Development, Relief, and Education of Alien Minors, which would protect immigrant minor, does not pass into law. In 2012, Obama signs Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals which temporarily protects DREAMERS from deportation.

### 2017: Trump Issues Executive Orders Targeting Immigrants

Trump passes "Protecting the Nation from Foreign Terrorist Entry into the United States" banning travel and immigration from Chad, Iran, Syria, Libya, Yemen, Somalia, North Korea, and Venezuela.

For more information, visit: <u>https://www.history.com/topics/immigration/immigration-united-states-timeline</u>





#### Reasons people immigrate to America from their country of origin.



2,490,237 total new arrivals.

Family 29% of new arrival	Asia s		North/Cen	tral America		America	South	Europe	Africa	
Work 37%	Asia	North/Central Ameri	ca				Europ	e	Africa	
School 29%	Asia			South America	Europe				Atrica	
Safety Diversity										

For more information, visit:

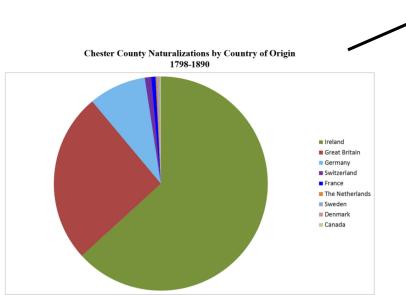
https://www.history.com/topics/immigration/immigration-united-states-timeline



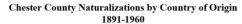


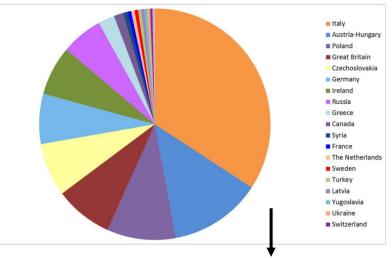
# WHAT ABOUT IN CHESTER COUNTY?

Throughout the years, a more diverse population has moved into Chester County.

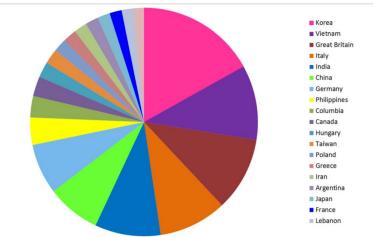


For more information, visit: https://www.chesco.org/DocumentCenter/View/451 12/Chester-County-Naturalization-Maps?bidId





Chester County Naturalizations by Country of Origin 1961-1989





### WHAT ABOUT IN CHESTER COUNTY?

				% 2020 Native			% <b>2020</b>
	% 2020 American	% <b>2020</b>	% 2020 Black or	Hawaiian and		% <b>2020</b>	Two or
	Indian and Alaska	Asian	African	<b>Other Pacific</b>	% 2020	Some Other	More
Geography	Native Alone	Alone	American Alone	Islander Alone	White Alone	<b>Race Alone</b>	Races
United States	1.1	6.0	12.4	0.2	61.6	8.4	10.2
Pennsylvania	0.2	<i>3.9</i>	10.9	0.0	75.0	3.9	6.0
Chester County	0.3	6.6	5.5	0.0	77.3	<u>3.5</u>	6.7

	2010 Hispanic or	2010 % Hispanic or	2020 Hispanic or	2020 % Hispanic or	
Geography	Latino	Latino	Latino	Latino	
United States	50,477,594	16.3	62,080,044	18.7	
Pennsylvania	719,660	5.7	1,049,615	8.1	
Chester County	32,503	6.5	43,542	8.1	



For more information, visit: <u>https://chescoplanning.org/Demo</u> graphics/CompleteCount.cfm



Change 2010 to	% Change 2010 to
2020	2020
11,602,450	23.0
329,955	45.8
11,039	34.0







"When people are speaking about immigration in such a negative and hostile way, there is usually some type of fear that is connected to that hatred."

"How would our way of thinking and talking about immigration change or differ if we didn't live under the idea that the whole world is clamoring to come and live in the United States?"







### **Brief Intros**

- Who are you? What brought you to today's Community Conversation?
- What did you want to learn? What have you learned?

### **Discussion Questions**

- What do you think could be done to help immigrants coming to America?
- Do you think that immigrants are treated well in most countries?
- Why are we challenged by the arrival of immigrants in our country?
- Why do you think there is so much prejudice towards immigrants?



Erik Morales TED Talk speaker



Natalie Ortega-Moran, Ed.D. Principal, Red Clay Consolidated School District Board Member, CCCF



Sara Dickens-Trillo Literacy Leader, Mighty Writers President, Casa Guanajuato Board Member, LCH





# <u>Visit our website</u> to view a calendar of upcoming social justice events and programs taking place in Chester County.

#### Know of an event we should add? Email jamison@chescocf.org.









### HOPE TO SEE YOU NEXT TIME!

# <u>CLICK HERE</u> to register for any upcoming session that interests you.

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DATE	ТОРІС	TED Talk	TED Speaker
2/15/2022	Racism	The myth of bringing your full, authentic self to work	Jodi-Ann Burey
3/15/2022	Food Security	TBD	TBD
4/19/2022	Intersectional Environmentalism	How Black Lives Matter And Environmental Justice Are Connected	Leah Thomas
5/17/2022	Race + Gender	The urgency of intersectionality	Kimberlé Crenshaw
6/21/2022	Racism	50 years of racism — why silence isn't the answer	James A. White Sr.



