

Timekeeping Tips for Facilitators

♦ How to Keep the Conversation Flowing Without Rushing or Cutting People Off

Timekeeping in a community conversation isn't about being rigid—it's about making sure **everyone gets a chance to speak**, the discussion stays focused, and people walk away feeling like their time was well spent. A great facilitator keeps things moving **without making it feel forced**. Here's how to **balance time, voices, and energy** in the room while still keeping space for those deep, meaningful moments.

1. Set the Tone from the Start

If people don't know there's a structure, they won't follow it. **Be upfront about how time will be managed so no one feels caught off guard.**

- ♦ Give a roadmap "We'll start with intros, spend about 15 minutes on each question, and leave time at the end for takeaways."
- ♦ Make timekeeping about fairness, not control "I'll guide us along to make sure we hear from as many folks as possible."
- ◆ Use the 'Step Up, Step Back' reminder "If you tend to talk a lot, try stepping back. If you usually hold back, challenge yourself to step up."

Example: A facilitator at a youth-led discussion framed timekeeping as a **way to respect everyone's voice**, not as a strict rule. This simple shift made people more mindful of their speaking time without feeling policed.

2. Keep the Conversation Moving Without Cutting People Off

You want **deep discussion**, but you also don't want one person going on a 10-minute tangent. Here's how to **keep momentum while respecting contributions**:

- ◆ Use gentle time signals "Let's keep responses to about two minutes so we can hear from as many perspectives as possible."
- ◆ Redirect when needed If someone is going on too long, affirm their point, then transition:

"That's a really valuable perspective. Let's hear from a few others before we move on."

♦ Break up long discussions – If a conversation is running long, split it into smaller chunks: "We've spent some time on challenges—let's now take 10 minutes to talk solutions."

Example: In a racial justice dialogue, the discussion kept circling back to frustrations with policing. The facilitator stepped in and said, "Let's take five more minutes here, then shift to the



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changes we want to see." This kept the conversation focused, productive, and solutionoriented.

3. Make Sure Everyone Gets a Turn

Certain voices can **dominate the space**, while others hesitate to jump in. Here's how to **balance participation** without putting anyone on the spot:

- ◆ Rotate speakers naturally "We've heard some great thoughts—let's open it up to folks we haven't heard from yet."
- ◆ Use structured turns (when needed) If a few voices keep taking over, try a round-robin format:

"Let's go around—everyone can take 30-60 seconds to share."

◆ Allow 'Pass or Play' – Not everyone is ready to speak right away, and that's okay: "We'll go in a circle, but feel free to pass if you're just here to listen."

Example: In a discussion on LGBTQ+ inclusion, younger participants were hesitant to speak. The facilitator **invited, but didn't pressure** them, and by the second round of discussion, they felt more comfortable sharing.

4. Handling Transitions & Wrapping Up Without Feeling Abrupt

You don't want the conversation to **drag**, but you also don't want to **cut off a deep moment too quickly**. Here's how to shift gears smoothly:

- ◆ Redirect when discussions get stuck If people start repeating the same points:
 "We've covered a lot here—let's move to our next question and see how it connects."
- ♦ Summarize before moving on Give people closure on a topic so it doesn't feel like you're abandoning the conversation mid-thought:

"A big theme I heard was X. Let's build on that by exploring Y."

♦ Keep space for reflection at the end – Even if you're short on time, don't rush out the door. Leave at least 5 minutes for final takeaways:

"Before we wrap, let's go around—what's one word or phrase that captures what stood out to you today?"

Example: A facilitator used a "one-word checkout" at the end of a heavy discussion. This gave people space to reflect without taking too much time.

5. Handling Common Timekeeping Challenges Like a Pro



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If someone keeps dominating the conversation:

- Redirect: "Let's pause there—I'd love to hear from others who haven't had a chance to share."
- Use a time cap: "Let's keep responses to two minutes so we can hear from as many folks as possible."

• If an emotional moment needs time to breathe:

- o Honor the pause: "Let's take a moment to sit with that before we move on."
- Offer a check-in: "Would you like to continue, or take a breath before we move forward?"

If the conversation drifts off-topic:

- Redirect with care: "That's an important point—let's bring it back to today's focus."
- Use a 'Parking Lot' for later: "Let's note that for follow-up so we can stay on track."

• If you're running out of time and need to wrap up:

- Offer a speed-round: "Let's do quick final thoughts—one sentence from each person."
- Set up a follow-up: "We're at time, but this is clearly a conversation worth continuing. We'll send resources to keep it going."

Final Thought

Keeping time in a conversation **isn't about rushing people—it's about making space for everyone**. A great facilitator knows when to **keep things moving**, **when to slow down**, **and when to make room for the unexpected**.

Best Practices at a Glance:

- Set expectations early Let people know how time will be managed.
- Encourage brevity, but don't stifle depth Redirect without shutting people down.
- Rotate speaking opportunities Make sure all voices are heard.
- Use smooth transitions Summarize before moving to the next topic.
- Leave time for reflection Even 5 minutes at the end can make a difference.

At the end of the day, the best conversations are the ones where people feel heard, engaged, and respected.